

Exhibit I

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JEFFREY STEPHENSON and BILLY
SMITH II, individually, on behalf of
themselves and all others similarly
situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

NAVY FEDERAL CREDIT UNION,

Defendant.

Case No. 3:23-CV-01851-WQH-KSC

ORDER

HAYES, Judge:

On July 22, 2025, Plaintiffs Jeffrey Stephenson and Billy Smith II, individually and on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated (“Plaintiffs”), filed the unopposed Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement and Provisional Class Certification. (ECF No. 59.) The Motion requests that the Court grant preliminary approval of a proposed class action settlement and direct class notice in this action, the terms of which are set forth in a Class Action Settlement

1 Agreement with accompanying exhibits (the “Agreement”).¹ The docket reflects that
2 no opposition to the Motion has been filed.
3

4 The Court has considered the Agreement, Plaintiffs’ Motion and exhibits
5 thereto, and all papers filed in support of the motion and the entire docket in this
6 matter. Having fully considered the matter, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
7 Procedure 23(e),
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9 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Motion (ECF No. 59) is granted.

10 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:
11

12 1. The Court has jurisdiction over this action’s subject matter and has
13 personal jurisdiction over the Parties and the Settlement Class members defined and
14 described below.
15

16 **Preliminary Approval of Proposed Settlement**

17 2. Subject to the Final Approval Hearing and any objections lodged by
18 Settlement Class Members, the Court will likely be able to approve the Settlement as
19 set forth in the Agreement as fair, reasonable, and adequate under Rule 23(e),
20 including the releases contained therein, the Claims process, and the proposed Plan
21 of Allocation described therein.
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24 3. The Court further finds that the Settlement substantially fulfills the
25 purposes and objectives of the class action and provides beneficial relief to the
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28 ¹ All defined terms have the same meaning as set forth in the Agreement, which is attached to the Declaration of Class Counsel as Exhibit 1 (ECF No. 59-2).

1 Settlement Classes, considering the risks and delay of continued litigation and all
2 other relevant factors. The Court finds the Settlement (a) is the result of arm's-length
3 negotiations involving experienced counsel, with the assistance of a neutral mediator;
4 (b) is sufficient to warrant notice of the Settlement and the Final Approval Hearing
5 to the Settlement Classes; and (c) preliminarily meets all applicable requirements of
6 law, including Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 and the Class Action Fairness Act
7 ("CAFA"), 28 U.S.C. § 1715, for settlement purposes only.
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10 **Preliminary Certification of Settlement Classes**
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12 4. Under Rules 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure,
13 and in accord with the Settlement Agreement and solely for purposes of Settlement,
14 the Court preliminarily approves the following Settlement Classes:
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16 **Written Explanation Settlement Class.** All Accountholders whose
17 claims of unauthorized electronic fund transfers were denied by Navy
18 Federal Credit Union between October 10, 2022, and the date the Court
19 grants preliminary approval of the Settlement
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21 **Document Request Settlement Subclass.** All Accountholders in the
22 Written Explanation Settlement Class who requested documents Navy
23 Federal relied on in making its determination and who did not receive
24 them.
25

26 5. Excluded from the Settlement Classes are (1) any judge presiding over
27 this Action and members of their families; and (2) Defendant, its subsidiaries, parent
28 companies, successors, predecessors, and any entity in which Defendant or its parents
have a controlling interest and their current or former officers, directors, agents,
attorneys, and employees.

1 6. All persons who are members of the Settlement Classes and who do not
2 submit a valid request for exclusion are referred to collectively as “Settlement Class
3 Members” or individually as a “Settlement Class Member.”
4

5 7. For purposes of the settlement only, the Court preliminarily finds that
6 the Settlement Classes satisfy the requirements of Rule 23(a) and (b)(3) in that: (1)
7 the number of Settlement Class Members is so numerous that joinder is
8 impracticable; (2) there are questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class
9 members; (3) the claims of the Class Representatives are typical of the claims of the
10 Settlement Class members; (4) the Class Representatives are adequate representatives
11 for the Settlement Class, and have retained experienced counsel to represent them;
12 (5) the questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class members
13 predominate over any questions affecting any individual Settlement Class member;
14 and (6) a class action is superior to the other available methods for the fair and
15 efficient adjudication of the controversy.
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20 8. The Court appoints Plaintiffs Jeffrey Stephenson and Billy Smith II as
21 Class Representatives for the Settlement Classes and the following counsel are hereby
22 appointed as Class Counsel for the Settlement Classes: Scott Edelsberg and Adam
23 Schwartzbaum of Edelsberg Law, P.A.; Edwin E. Elliott of Shamis & Gentile, P.A.;
24 and Sophia Gold and Jeffrey D. Kalien of Kalien Gold PLLC.
25
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27 9. The Court preliminarily finds for purposes of settlement only that the
28 above attorneys are competent and capable of exercising the responsibilities of Class

1 Counsel, and that Plaintiffs and Class Counsel will adequately protect the interests of
2 the Settlement Classes within the meaning of Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(4) and (g).
3

4 **Notice and Administration**

5 10. The Court approves Kroll Settlement Administration LLC (Kroll) as the
6 Settlement Administrator and directs Kroll to perform the functions and duties of the
7 Settlement Administrator set forth in the Settlement—including providing notice to
8 the Settlement Classes and effectuating the Notice Program—and to provide such
9 other administration services as are reasonably necessary to facilitate the completion
10 of the Settlement.
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13 11. The Court has carefully considered the forms and methods of notice to
14 the Settlement Classes as set forth in the Settlement. The Court finds the Notice
15 Program satisfies the requirements of due process and complies with Rule 23 of the
16 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Namely, the Notice Program described in Section
17 Four of the Settlement Agreement is reasonably calculated to apprise Settlement
18 Class members of the nature of this Action, the scope of the Settlement Classes, the
19 terms of the Settlement Agreement, the rights of Settlement Class members to submit
20 a claim, object to or opt out of the Settlement and the process for doing so, and the
21 date, time, and location of the Final Approval Hearing. The Court therefore approves
22 the Notice Program and directs the Parties and the Settlement Administrator to
23 proceed with providing notice to Settlement Class members pursuant to the terms of
24 the Settlement Agreement and this Order.
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1 12. The Court hereby approves the Notice Program and the form, content,
2 and requirements of the Notices annexed as exhibits to the Agreement.² The Court
3 finds the Notice Program fully satisfies the requirements of Federal Rule of Civil
4 Procedure 23 and due process, constitutes the best notice practicable under the
5 circumstances, and shall constitute due and sufficient notice to all persons entitled
6 thereto.
7

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9 13. The Settlement Administrator shall send the agreed-upon Notices to the
10 Settlement Class within sixty (60) calendar days following the entry of this Order (the
11 “Notice Date”) and will carry out all requirements of the Notice Program set out in
12 Section Four of the Agreement. The Settlement Administrator shall maintain the
13 Settlement Website to provide full information about the Settlement.
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16 14. No later than ten (10) days before the Final Approval Hearing, Class
17 Counsel shall file with the Court a declaration executed by the Settlement
18 Administrator attesting to the timely completion of the Notice Program, describing
19 how the Notice Program and the Claim Form process were completed, and providing
20 the names of members of the Settlement Class who timely and properly opted out
21 from the Settlement Class, as well as those Settlement Class Members who timely
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27 ² The Parties, by agreement, may revise the Notices in ways that are not material, or in ways that
28 are appropriate to update those documents for purposes of accuracy or formatting, consistent with
this Order.

1 filed objections, and other information as may be necessary to allow the Parties to
2 seek and obtain Final Approval.
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4 **Requests for Exclusion, Objections, and Appearances**

5 15. Any Settlement Class member who wishes to request to be excluded
6 from the Settlement must send a written request for exclusion to the Settlement
7 Administrator. To be valid, the Request for Exclusion must be postmarked on or
8 before forty-five (45) days after the Notice Date; must include: the case name; a
9 statement indicating the Settlement Class member's desire to be excluded from the
10 Settlement Class, the Settlement Class member's name, current address, and
11 signature. If an Account has more than one Accountholder, and if one Accountholder
12 opts-out himself or herself from the Settlement Class, then all Accountholders on that
13 Account shall be deemed to have opted-out of the Settlement with respect to that
14 Account, and no Accountholder shall be entitled to a payment under the Settlement.
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19 16. Settlement Class members who timely request exclusion from the
20 Settlement will relinquish their rights to benefits under the Settlement and will not
21 release any claims against Defendant.
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23 17. If a request for exclusion is not postmarked on or before forty-five (45)
24 days after the Notice Date, it will be invalid and the Settlement Class Member will
25 be bound by the terms of the Settlement and the Final Approval Order and Final
26 Judgment even if the Settlement Class Member has previously initiated or
27 subsequently initiates individual litigation or any other proceedings against
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1 Defendant. A Settlement Class member who does not file a timely request for
2 exclusion shall be bound by all subsequent proceedings, orders, and judgments in this
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4 Action.

5 18. The Settlement Administrator shall promptly provide counsel for all
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7 Parties with copies of any request for exclusion.

8 19. Settlement Class Members have a right to object to approval of the
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10 proposed Settlement, to the award of attorneys' fees and litigation expenses, or to the
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12 Service Awards to the Class Representatives. Any Settlement Class Member who
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14 wishes to do so must file with the Court a written statement (along with any
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16 supporting papers), postmarked or filed on or before forty-five (45) days after the
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18 Notice Date. To be valid, objections must contain materially the following
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20 information: (i) the name of the Action; (ii) the objector's name, address, telephone
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22 number, and e-mail address; (iii) grounds for the objection including any legal
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24 support; (iv) the name and contact information of any attorneys representing,
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26 advising, or assisting the objector in connection with the preparation or submission
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28 of the objection or who may profit from the pursuit of the objection (the "Objecting
Attorneys"); (v) a statement advising whether the Settlement Class Member or his/her
attorney intends to appear and/or testify at the Final Approval Hearing; and (vi) the
objector's signature.

20. Any Settlement Class Member who does not make an objection to the
Settlement in the manner provided herein or appear and state an objection at the Final

1 Approval Hearing shall be deemed to have waived and forfeited any and all rights he
2 or she may have to object, appear, present witness testimony, and/or submit evidence;
3 shall be precluded from seeking review of the Settlement by appeal or other means;
4 and shall be bound by all terms of the Settlement and by all proceedings, orders, and
5 judgments in the Action.
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8 **Final Approval Hearing**

9 21. The Court will hold a Final Approval Hearing on February 4, 2026, at
10 10:30 a.m. at the United States District Court for the Southern District of California,
11 James M. Carter and Judith N. Keep United States Courthouse, 333 West Broadway,
12 San Diego, CA 92101, for the following purposes:
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14 (a) to finally determine whether the applicable prerequisites for
15 settlement class action treatment under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
16 23(a) and (b)(3) are met;
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18 (b) to determine whether the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate,
19 and should be granted final approval by the Court;
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21 (c) to determine whether the Judgment as provided under the Settlement
22 Agreement should be entered dismissing the claims of the Settlement
23 Class Members with prejudice;
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25 (d) to consider the application for an award of attorneys' fees and
26 litigation expenses of Class Counsel;
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1 (e) to consider the application for service awards to the Settlement Class
2 Representatives; and
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4 (f) to rule upon such other matters as the Court deems appropriate.

5 22. At least fifteen (15) days prior to the Exception/Exclusion Deadline,
6 Class Counsel shall file their motion for final approval and any application for
7 attorneys' fees, litigation expenses and Service Awards to the Class Representatives.
8 The Settlement Administrator is directed to post such fee petition to the Settlement
9 Website. At least fourteen (14) days before the Final Approval Hearing, Class
10 Counsel shall file any supplemental papers in support of Final Approval of the
11 Settlement, including a response to any objections filed by Settlement Class
12 Members, if any.
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16 23. The Final Approval Hearing may be postponed, adjourned, transferred,
17 or continued by order of the Court without further notice to the Settlement Classes,
18 except that any postponement, rescheduling, continuation, or transfer shall be posted
19 to the Settlement Website. At, or following the Final Approval Hearing, the Court
20 may enter a Final Approval Order and Final Judgment in accordance with the
21 Settlement Agreement that will adjudicate the rights of all Settlement Class Members.
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24 24. For clarity, the deadlines the Parties and members of the Settlement
25 Classes shall adhere to are as follows:
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DEADLINES SUMMARY

Event	Date
Deadline for Navy Federal to provide Settlement Class List to Class Counsel and the Settlement Administrator	No later than 30 calendar days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order
Deadline for commencing emailing and mailing of the Notice to Settlement Class Members and posting the Notice and Claim Form on the Settlement website (the "Notice Date")	No later than 60 calendar days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order
Deadline for Plaintiffs to file application for attorneys' fees and expenses and Service Awards	30 calendar days after the Notice Date (up to 90 calendar days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order)
Deadline for submitting of exclusion requests or objections	Postmarked no later than 45 calendar days after the Notice Date (up to 105 calendar days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order)
Deadline for submitting Claim Forms	Postmarked or electronically filed no later than 60 calendar days after the Notice Date (up to 120 calendar days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order)
Deadline for any response to any timely and valid objections and any supplemental brief re: final approval	70 days after the Notice Date (up to 130 calendar days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order)
Deadline for Settlement Administrator to Submit Declaration Identifying Opt Outs and Confirming Compliance with Notice Plan	At least 10 days before Final Approval Hearing.
Final Approval Hearing	February 4, 2026 at 10:30 a.m.

25. Settlement Class Members do not need to appear at the Final Approval Hearing or take any other action to indicate their approval.

Further Matters

26. In order to protect its jurisdiction to consider the fairness of the Settlement and to enter a Final Approval order and Final Judgment having binding effect on all Settlement Class Members, the Court hereby enjoins all members of the Settlement Classes, and anyone who acts or purports to act on their behalf, from pursuing or continuing to pursue all other proceedings in any state or federal court or

1 any other proceeding that seeks to address Releasing Parties' or any Settlement Class
2 Member's rights or claims relating to, or arising out of, any of the Released Claims.
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4 27. The Settlement does not constitute an admission, concession, or
5 indication by the Parties of the validity of any claims or defenses in the Action or of
6 any liability, fault, or wrongdoing of any kind by Defendant, which vigorously denies
7 all the claims and allegations raised in the Action.
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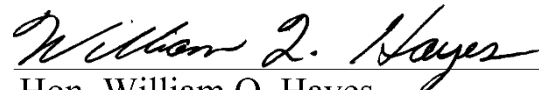
9 28. In the event that the Settlement is terminated under the terms of the
10 Settlement Agreement, or if for any reason whatsoever the Settlement is not finally
11 approved, is not upheld on appeal, or is otherwise terminated for any other reason,
12 then: (i) the Settlement shall be null and void, including any provisions related to the
13 award of attorneys' fees and costs, shall have no further force and effect with respect
14 to any Party in this Action, and may not be referred to or used as evidence or for any
15 other purpose whatsoever in the Action or any other action or proceeding; (ii) all
16 negotiations, proceedings, documents prepared, and statements made in connection
17 therewith shall be without prejudice to any person or Party hereto, shall not be
18 deemed or construed to be an admission by any Party of any act, matter, or
19 proposition, and shall not be used in any manner of or for any purpose in any
20 subsequent proceeding in this Action or in any other action in any court or other
21 proceeding, provided, however, that the termination of the Settlement shall not shield
22 from subsequent discovery any factual information provided in connection with the
23 negotiation of this Settlement that would ordinarily be discoverable but for the
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1 attempted settlement; (iii) this Order shall be vacated and of no further force or effect
2 whatsoever, as if it had never been entered; and (iv) any Party may elect to move the
3 Court to implement the provisions of this paragraph, and none of the non-moving
4 Parties (or their counsel) shall oppose any such motion.
5

6 29. The Court retains jurisdiction to consider all further matters arising out
7 of or connected with the Settlement. The Court may approve the Settlement, with
8 such modifications as may be agreed to by the Parties, if appropriate, without further
9 notice to the Settlement Classes.
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12 IT IS SO ORDERED.

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14 Dated: August 20, 2025

15 
16 Hon. William Q. Hayes
17 United States District Court
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